

CHECKLIST AND PROVISIONAL NATIONAL CONSERVATION STATUS OF AMPHIBIANS, REPTILES AND MAMMALS KNOWN, REPORTED, OR EXPECTED TO OCCUR IN NAMIBIA

(ninth revision, July 2003)

Compiled by M. Griffin
Directorate of Scientific Services
Ministry of Environment and Tourism
P/B 13306 Windhoek

Included are species which have not yet been recorded (or confirmed) but which can reasonably be expected to occur. In these cases, the area where the species is expected is given in brackets before the predicted Conservation Status (except marine forms). Two noteworthy regions are the areas adjacent to the Orange and Zambezi rivers; numerous species are known from the Southern and Eastern banks respectively, but not a short distance across on the Namibian side. These rivers will ultimately present no barrier to such mobile species as bats and antelope, but may effectively limit more sedentary species. In general though, Namibian rivers are ineffective barriers and many of these anomalies are due to the paucity of collecting on the Namibian side rather than the species' absence. Questionable species (taxonomic or occurrence) have been included rather than left out. Other unlisted species, fossorial reptiles in particular, will undoubtedly be found to occur. This is especially likely in the north and northeastern part of the country. Species which have been historically recorded from Namibia but not confirmed, are also listed.

Assigning common names to many species is problematic; most of the smaller mammals and practically all reptiles and amphibians are not commonly recognized by the layman and so do not have traditional names. Thus, when common names are available they tend to be derived. When common names are available in the literature and seem appropriate, they are included in the list, and several previously used names were altered to better suit the local situation.

Systematics and taxonomy follows Channing 2001 (*Amphibians of Central and Southern Africa*, Protea Bookhouse, Pretoria), Griffin 2003 (*Annotated Checklist and Provisional National Conservation status of Namibian Reptiles*, Namibia Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft, Windhoek), McKenna & Bell 1998 (*Classification of Mammals*, Columbia University Press, New York), Griffin, in prep (*Annotated Checklist and Provisional National Conservation status of Namibian Mammals*), and the IUCN-SSC Afrotheria Specialist Group (www.calacademy.org/research/bmammals/afrotheria/systematics).

The conservation-status rankings given in this list refer to Namibia only, and are entirely provisional. These are based on the previous IUCN Red Data categories, which involved a qualitative assessment. Namibian fauna is currently undergoing assessment using the new IUCN Red List categories (a quantitative process) and modified to assess national and regional populations.

The following definitions apply to the Namibian Conservation Status categories used in this list:

EXTINCT: Reasonable evidence exists that the taxon is no longer locally extant. Reintroductions from non-Namibian populations do not negate this status.

ENDANGERED: Taxa in danger of extinction and whose survival is unlikely if the causal factors continue operating. Included are taxa whose numbers have been reduced to a critical level or whose habitats have been so drastically reduced that they are deemed to be in immediate danger of extinction.

VULNERABLE: Taxa believed likely to move into the ENDANGERED category in the future if present causal factors continue operating. Included are taxa of which all or most of the populations are decreasing because of over-exploitation, intensive destruction of habitat or other environmental disturbance: Taxa with populations which have been seriously depleted and those whose ultimate security is not assured, and taxa with populations that are still abundant but are under threat throughout their range.

RARE: Taxa with small populations which are not (thought to be) presently ENDANGERED or VULNERABLE, but which are potentially at risk. These species can be thinly scattered over an extensive range in Namibia. These may be species which are seldom recorded but may be more common than supposed, although there is some indication that their numbers are low. Also includes taxa which have a restricted geographical range in Namibia, have an intermediate endemism (26% - 74%), and may be locally abundant, but since the taxon's overall range is very limited, it may not be SECURE.

INDETERMINATE: Taxa that are known to be, ENDANGERED, VULNERABLE, or RARE but for which insufficient information is currently available to assign them to the appropriate category. The predicted category may be given in brackets, e.g. (VULNERABLE?).

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN: Taxa that are suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of insufficient information. The predicted category may be given in brackets e.g. (RARE?).

SECURE: No special threat status. Taxa with no known local conservation problems, and no reason to believe that the conservation-status of the taxa will change in the future. A decline in status would, however indicate a deterioration of the Namibian environment.

ENDEMIC: Restricted to, or found almost exclusively in Namibia. This category simply states the non-negotiable national obligation to conserve the taxon. No conservation "problems" are implied. Endemic in this context includes all taxa with 75% or more of the entire taxon's population residing in Namibia. In the case of most smaller terrestrial vertebrates, estimates are based on proportions of geographic range/required habitat, and this is assumed to roughly correspond to proportions of the taxon's entire population. The estimated rate of endemism is given in brackets i.e. between 75% - 100%.

PERIPHERAL: Taxa with a limited proportion of their distribution in Namibia (25% or less) and whose main distribution falls outside the political boundaries of the country. In addition, the Namibian population could, or is known to be threatened and the status should be monitored. Namibia is not the sole guardian and the local loss would not necessarily result in the extinction of the taxa, but would reflect deterioration of the Namibian environment, and could effect the taxon's overall conservation status. Includes taxa with very limited overall distributions (and are therefore vulnerable, because of localized catastrophic events), taxa with very specific (and vulnerable) habitat requirements, and taxa of international concern for any reason (eg. cetaceans & marine turtles). Often used as an additional information suffix to a threatened category. Refers to established or transitory populations, as opposed to VAGRANTS, which refers to odd individuals of mobile species, for which Namibia would have a minimal amount of conservation responsibility.

STATUS PROVISIONAL (SP): Qualifier suffix attached to conservation-status categories, indicating inadequate information on the taxon's taxonomic and/or biogeographical status. Further information could (in many cases would) change the species= conservation-status ranking. The factor in question is given in brackets (e.g. taxonomy of subspecies).

NOT YET RECORDED: Taxa not yet recorded from Namibia, but because of known habitat / distribution and environmental factors, can reasonably be expected to occur. No conservation-status ranking is implied in this definition. However, most taxa would probably be initially classified as PERIPHERAL or RARE. The expected conservation status is sometimes appended to this category. This category implies the qualifier suffix SP (STATUS PROVISIONAL).

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR: Taxa previously reported to occur, but this has not been confirmed. There may be some question as to the accuracy of the original record.

CLASS / ORDER / FAMILY

COMMON NAME

PROVISIONAL CONSERVATION

STATUS

CLASS AMPHIBIA

ORDER ANURA

FAMILY PIPIDAE

Xenopus muelleri (Peters, 1844)
Xenopus petersi Bocage, 1895
Xenopus laevis (Daudin, 1802)

FAMILY BUFONIDAE

Bufo poweri Hewitt, 1935
Bufo gutturalis Power, 1927
Bufo maculatus Hallowell, 1854
Bufo gariensis A. Smith, 1848
Bufo rangeri Hewitt, 1935
Bufo fenoulheti Hewitt & Methuen, 1913
Bufo hoeschi Ahl, 1934
Bufo jordani Parker, 1936

Bufo dombensis Bocage, 1895

Bufo kavangensis Poynton & Broadley, 1988
Bufo lemairii Boulenger, 1901
Bufo beiranus Loveridge, 1932
Bufo funereus Bocage 1866

AMPHIBIANS

FROGS AND TOADS

PLATANNAS

TROPICAL PLATANNA
ANGOLAN PLATANNA
COMMON PLATANNA

PERIPHERAL
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
SECURE

TOADS

MOTTLED TOAD
GUTTURAL TOAD
FLAT-BACKED TOAD
KAROO TOAD
RAUCOUS TOAD
NORTHERN PYGMY TOAD
DAMARA DWARF TOAD
NAMA DWARF TOAD

DOMBE DWARF TOAD

KAVANGO DWARF TOAD
YELLOW SWAMP TOAD
BEIRA TOAD
SOMBER TOAD

SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
RARE(?)
RARE(?)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (100%) - SP (taxonomy)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
ENDEMIC (80%) - SP (taxonomy)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern Caprivi)
NOT YET RECORDED (Kunene River)

Bufo garmani Meek, 1897

Bufo grandisonae Poynton & Haacke, 1993

Bufo robinsoni Branch & Braack, 1995

Schismaderma carens A. Smith, 1848

OLIVE TOAD

GRANDISON=S TOAD

PARADISE TOAD

RED TOAD

(VAGRANT)

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern Caprivi)

(SECURE)

NOT YET RECORDED (Kaokoveld) **(SECURE)**

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

SECURE

FAMILY MICROHYLIDAE

Breviceps adspersus Peters, 1882

Breviceps poweri Parker, 1934

Breviceps macrops Boulenger, 1907

Breviceps namaquensis Power, 1926

Phrynomantis bifasciatus (Smith, 1848)

Phrynomantis annectens (Werner, 1910)

Phrynomantis affinis (Boulenger, 1901)

FOSSORIAL FROGS

BUSHVELD RAIN FROG

POWER=S RAIN FROG

DESERT RAIN FROG

NAMAQUA RAIN FROG

BANDED RUBBER FROG

MARbled RUBBER FROG

SPOTTED RUBBER FROG

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern Caprivi)

(SECURE)

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & ENDEMIC

(\forall 75%) - SP (taxonomy)

NOT YET RECORDED (Great Namaqualand)

(INDETERMINATE)

SECURE

ENDEMIC (+85%) & SECURE

INDETERMINATE (RARE?)

FAMILY RANIDAE

Pyxicephalus adspersus Tschudi, 1838

Pyxicephalus edulis Peters, 1854

Tomopterna cryptotis (Boulenger, 1901)

Tomopterna tuberculosa (Boulenger, 1882)

Tomopterna krugerensis Passmore & Carruthers, 1975

Tomopterna marmorata (Peters, 1854)

Tomopterna damarensis Dawood & Channing, 2002

Tomopterna tandyi Channing & Bogart, 1996

SAND FROGS, BULLFROGS, RIDGED FROGS, CACOS, PUDDLE FROGS etc.

GIANT BULLFROG

AFRICAN BULLFROG

CRYPTIC SAND FROG

ROUGH SAND FROG

KNOCKING SAND FROG

MARbled SAND FROG

DAMARA SAND FROG

TANDY'S SAND FROG-

SECURE

SECURE- SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

<i>Amnirana darlingi</i> (Boulenger, 1902)	GOLDEN-BACKED FROG	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
<i>Afrana fuscigula</i> (Duméril & Bibron 1841)	CAPE RIVER FROG	PERIPHERAL - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Afrana angolensis</i> (Bocage, 1866)	ANGOLA RIVER FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Strongylopus grayi</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	CLICKING STREAM FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Great Namaqualand) (PERIPHERAL)
<i>Strongylopus springbokensis</i> Channing, 1986	NAMAQUA STREAM FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Great Namaqualand) (PERIPHERAL)
<i>Strongylopus fasciatus</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	STRIPED STREAM FROG	REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
<i>Hildebrandtia ornata</i> (Peters, 1878)	ORNATE FROG	SECURE
<i>Ptychadena grandisonae</i> Laurent, 1954	GRANDISON=S RIDGED FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Kunene & Zambezi) (PERIPHERAL)
<i>Ptychadena upembae</i> (Schmidt & Inger, 1959)	UPEMBA RIDGED FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern Caprivi)
<i>Ptychadena anchietae</i> (Bocage, 1867)	PLAIN RIDGED FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Ptychadena mossambica</i> (Peters, 1854)	MOZAMBIQUE RIDGED FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Ptychadena mapacha</i> Channing, 1993	MAPACHA RIDGED FROG	ENDEMIC (100%) - SP (distribution) INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
<i>Ptychadena guibei</i> Laurent, 1954	YELLOW-BELLIED RIDGED FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Ptychadena oxyrhynchus</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	SHARP-NOSED RIDGED FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Ptychadena taenioscelis</i> Laurent, 1954	DWARF RIDGED FROG	PERIPHERAL
<i>Ptychadena mascariensis</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1841)	MASCARENE RIDGED FROG	SECURE
<i>Ptychadena subpunctata</i> (Bocage, 1866)	SPOTTED RIDGED FROG	SECURE
<i>Ptychadena porosissima</i> (Steindachner, 1867)	GRASSLAND RIDGED FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Zambezi River) (PERIPHERAL)
<i>Phrynobatrachus natalensis</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	SNORING PUDDLE FROG	SECURE
<i>Phrynobatrachus mababiensis</i> FitzSimons, 1932	MABABE PUDDLE FROG	SECURE - SP (distribution)
<i>Phrynobatrachus parvulus</i> (Boulenger, 1905)	DWARF PUDDLE FROG	NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi) (SECURE)
<i>Cacosternum boettgeri</i> (Boulenger, 1882)	COMMON CACO	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Cacosternum namaquense</i> Werner, 1910	NAMAQUA CACO	SECURE - SP (distribution)

FAMILY RHACOPHORIDAE

Chiromantis xerampelina Peters, 1854

FOAM NEST FROGS

GRAY FOAM NEST FROG

SECURE

FAMILY HEMISOTIDAE

Hemisus marmoratus (Peters, 1854)
Hemisus guineensis Cope, 1865

FAMILY HYPEROLIIDAE

Leptopelis anchietae (Bocage, 1873)
Leptopelis bocagei (Günther, 1864)
Kassina senegalensis (Dumèril & Bibron, 1841)
Hyperolius nasutus Günther, 1864
Hyperolius angolensis Steindachner, 1867
Hyperolius cinnamomeoventris Bocage, 1866
Hyperolius marmoratus Rapp, 1842

Hyperolius pusillus (Cope, 1862)

Afrivalus witttei (Laurent, 1941)

FAMILY ARTHROLEPTIDAE

Arthroleptis stenodactylus Pfeifer, 1893

CLASS REPTILIA

ORDER: CROCODYLIA

FAMILY CROCODYLIDAE

SNOUT-BURROWING FROGS

MARBLED SNOUT-BURROWER **SECURE**
GUINEA SNOUT-BURROWER **NOT YET RECORDED** (Caprivi)
(**SECURE - SP** (taxonomy))

TREE FROGS, REED FROGS & KASSINAS

ANCHIETA=S TREE FROG **NOT YET RECORDED** (Kunene River)
BUSHVELD TREE FROG **SECURE - SP** (taxonomy)
BUBBLING KASSINA **SECURE**
SHARP-NOSED REED FROG **SECURE - SP** (taxonomy)
ANGOLAN REED FROG **SECURE - SP** (taxonomy)
CINNAMON-BELLIED REED FROG **NOT YET RECORDED** (Kunene River)
PAINTED REED FROG **NOT YET RECORDED** (Kavango & Caprivi)
(**SECURE**)
WATER LILY REED FROG **NOT YET RECORDED** (Okavango) (**SECURE**)
- **SP** (taxonomy)
SPINY REED FROG **NOT YET RECORDED** (Caprivi)
(**PERIPHERAL**)

SQUEAKERS

SHOVEL-FOOTED SQUEAKER **NOT YET RECORDED** (Eastern Caprivi)
(**PERIPHERAL**)

REPTILES

ALLIGATORS, CROCODILES, GAVIALS, etc.

CROCODILES

Crocodylus niloticus Laurenti, 1768

NILE CROCODILE

PERIPHERAL

ORDER CHELONII

FAMILY PELOMEDUSIDAE

Pelomedusa subrufa (Lacépède, 1789)

Pelusios bechuanicus FitzSimons, 1932

Pelusios rhodesianus Hewitt, 1927

Pelusios subniger (Lacépède, 1789)

Pelusios sinuatus (A. Smith, 1838)

FAMILY TESTUDINIDAE

Geochelone pardalis (Bell, 1828)

Chersina angulata (Schweigger, 1812)

Homopus signatus (Schoepff, 1792)

Homopus boulengeri Duerden, 1906

Homopus sp. nov.

Psammobates oculiferus (Kuhl, 1820)

Psammobates tentorius (Bell, 1828)

Psammobates geometricus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Kinixys spekii Gray, 1863

TURTLES, TORTOISES & TERRAPINS

SIDE-NECKED AND HINGED TERRAPINS

HELMETED TERRAPIN

OKAVANGO TERRAPIN

ZAMBIAN SWAMP TERRAPIN

PAN TERRAPIN

SERRATED TERRAPIN

SECURE

PERIPHERAL

PERIPHERAL

NOT YET RECORDED (East Caprivi)
(PERIPHERAL)

NOT YET RECORDED (Zambezi
River) (PERIPHERAL)

TORTOISES

LEOPARD TORTOISE

BOWSPRIT TORTOISE

SPECKLED PADLOPER

KAROO PADLOPER

NAMA PADLOPER

KALAHARI TORTOISE

NAMAQUALAND TENT TORTOISE

GEOMETRIC TORTOISE

HINGED TORTOISE

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

-SP (taxonomy)

PERIPHERAL

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR (Sperrgebiet
(PERIPHERAL)

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR

ENDEMIC (100%) & INDETERMINATE
VULNERABLE

VULNERABLE - SP (taxonomy)

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR

VULNERABLE

FAMILY CHELONIIDAE

Chelonia mydas (Linnaeus, 1758)
Caretta caretta (Linnaeus, 1758)

Eretmochelys imbricata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Lepidochelys olivacea (Eschscholtz, 1829)

FAMILY DERMOCHELYIDAE

Dermochelys coriacea (Linnaeus, 1766)

FAMILY TRIONYCHIDAE

Trionyx triunguis (Forsk., 1775)

ORDER SQUAMATA SUBORDER SAURIA FAMILY GEKKONIDAE

Afroedura africana (Boulenger, 1888)
Afroedura tirsensis Haacke, 1965

MARINE TURTLES

GREEN TURTLE
LOGGERHEAD TURTLE

HAWKSBILL TURTLE
OLIVE RIDLEY

**PERIPHERAL
REPORTED BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR (PERIPHERAL)
PERIPHERAL
INDETERMINATE & PERIPHERAL.**

LEATHERBACK TURTLE

LEATHERBACK TURTLE

PERIPHERAL

SOFT-SHELLED & FLAP-SHELLED TURTLES

AFRICAN SOFT-SHELLED TURTLE

**INDETERMINATE (RARE?) &
PERIPHERAL**

SCALED REPTILES LIZARDS GECKOS

AFRICAN FLAT GECKO
TIRAS FLAT GECKO

**ENDEMIC - SP (taxonomy) & RARE(?)
ENDEMIC (100%) - SP (taxonomy) &**

Afroedura cf. bogerti Loveridge, 1944
Afroedura namaquensis (FitzSimons, 1938)

Goggia lineata (Gray, 1838)
Goggia gemmula (Bauer, Branch & Good, 1996)
Afrogecko porphyreus (Daudin, 1802)

Phelsuma ocellata (Boulenger, 1885)
Lygodactylus angolensis Bocage, 1896

Lygodactylus capensis (A. Smith, 1849)
Lygodactylus bradfieldi Hewitt, 1932

Lygodactylus chobiensis FitzSimons, 1932
Lygodactylus lawrencei Hewitt, 1926
Rhoptropus afer Peters, 1869
Rhoptropus bradfieldi Hewitt, 1935
Rhoptropus diporus Haacke, 1965
Rhoptropus barnardi Hewitt, 1926
Rhoptropus boultoni Schmidt, 1933

Rhoptropus biporosus FitzSimons, 1957
Chondrodactylus angulifer Peters, 1870
Colopus wahlbergii Peters, 1869
Palmatogecko vanzyli (Steyn & Haacke, 1966)
Palmatogecko rangei Andersson, 1908
Pachydactylus bibronii (A. Smith, 1845)
Pachydactylus turneri Gray, 1864
Pachydactylus fitzsimonsi Loveridge, 1947
Pachydactylus scutatus Hewitt, 1927

Pachydactylus parascutatus Bauer, Lamb & Branch, 2002
Pachydactylus angolensis Loveridge, 1944

KAOKOVELD FLAT GECKO
NAMAQUA FLAT GECKO

STRIPED LEAF-TOED GECKO
RICHTERSVELD LEAF-TOED GECKO
MARBLED LEAF-TOED GECKO

NAMAQUA DAY GECKO
ANGOLA DWARF GECKO

CAPE DWARF GECKO
NAMIBIAN DWARF GECKO

CHOBE DWARF GECKO
KAOKOVELD DWARF GECKO
COASTAL NAMIB DAY GECKO
BRADFIELD'S NAMIB DAY GECKO
DAMARA NAMIB DAY GECKO
LESSER NAMIB DAY GECKO
GREATER NAMIB DAY GECKO

KAOKOVELD NAMIB DAY GECKO
GIANT GROUND GECKO
KALAHARI GROUND GECKO
KAOKO GECKO
PALMATO GECKO
CAPE BUTTON-SCALE GECKO
TROPICAL BUTTON-SCALE GECKO
FITZSIMONS= GECKO
LARGE-SCALED GECKO

SESFONTEIN GECKO
ANGOLAN ROUGH-SCALED GECKO

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
RARE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
NOT YET RECORDED (Great Namaqualand) (**RARE?**)
SECURE - SP (distribution)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
REPORTED BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
PERIPHERAL –SP (taxonomy)
NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi, Kavango & Kaokoland) (**SECURE**).
SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇90%?) & SECURE
- **SP** (distribution & taxonomy)
SECURE- SP (distribution)
ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE - SP
ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇85%) & SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
SECURE - SP (distribution)
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇90%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
SECURE
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE - SP
ENDEMIC & SECURE–SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR (Kaokoveld) (**RARE**)

Pachydactylus robertsi FitzSimons, 1938

Pachydactylus bicolor Hewitt, 1926

Pachydactylus capensis (A. Smith, 1845)

Pachydactylus caraculicus FitzSimons, 1959

Pachydactylus fasciatus Boulenger, 1888

Pachydactylus weberi Roux, 1907

Pachydactylus kobosensis FitzSimons, 1938

Pachydactylus gaiasensis Steyn & Mitchell, 1967

Pachydactylus oreophilus McLachlan & Spence, 1967

Pachydactylus kockii FitzSimons, 1959

Pachydactylus labialis FitzSimons, 1938

Pachydactylus mariquensis A. Smith, 1849

Pachydactylus punctatus Peters, 1854

Pachydactylus scherzi Mertens, 1954

Pachydactylus rugosus A. Smith, 1849

Pachydactylus sansteyni Steyn & Mitchell, 1967

Pachydactylus serval Werner, 1910

Pachydactylus haackei Branch, Bauer & Good, 1996

Pachydactylus namaquensis (Sclater, 1898)

Ptenopus carpi Brain, 1962

Ptenopus garrulus (A. Smith, 1849)

Ptenopus kochi Haacke, 1964

Narudasia festiva Methuen & Hewitt, 1914

Hemidactylus mabouia (Jonnes, 1818)

Hemidactylus longicephalus Bocage, 1873

KARASBERG GECKO

VELVETY GECKO

CAPE GECKO

ANGOLAN BANDED GECKO

DAMARALAND BANDED GECKO

WEBER=S GECKO

KOBOS GECKO

BRANDBERG GECKO

KAOKOVELD ROCK GECKO

NAMIB GHOST GECKO

WESTERN CAPE GECKO

MARICO GECKO

SPECKLED GECKO

NAMIB VARIABLE GECKO

NAMIBIAN ROUGH SCALED GECKO

KUIDAS GECKO

WESTERN SPOTTED GECKO

GREAT NAMAQUALAND GECKO

NAMAQUA GECKO

BANDED BARKING GECKO

COMMON BARKING GECKO

INTERDUNE BARKING GECKO

FESTIVE GECKO

TROPICAL HOUSE GECKO

LONG-HEADED HOUSE GECKO

ENDEMIC (100%) &

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

SECURE- SP (taxonomy)

SECURE

ENDEMIC(100%)&SECURE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE)

SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

NOT YET RECORDED (Great

Namaqualand) (RARE)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE - SP

(taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (∇85%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇ 100%) & INDETERMINATE

(RARE?) –SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (∇95%) - SECURE.

SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

RARE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)

RARE - SP (distribution)

FAMILY AGAMIDAE

AGAMAS

Agama aculeata Merrem, 1820
Agama armata Peters, 1854
Agama anchietae Bocage, 1896
Agama atra Dauden, 1802
Agama etoshae McLachlan, 1981

Agama hispida (Linnaeus, 1754)
Agama planiceps Peters, 1862

Acanthocerus atricollis (A. Smith, 1849)

FAMILY CHAMELEONIDAE

Bradypodion ventrale (Gray, 1845)

Bradypodion pumilum (Gmelin, 1789)
Bradypodion damaranum (Boulenger, 1887)

Chamaeleo dilepis Leach, 1819
Chamaeleo namaquensis A. Smith, 1831

FAMILY SCINCIDAE

Acontias lineatus Peters, 1879
Acontias occidentalis FitzSimons, 1941
Typhlosaurus braini Haacke, 1964
Typhlosaurus gariiepensis FitzSimons, 1941
Typhlosaurus lineatus Boulenger, 1887

COMMON GROUND AGAMA
ARMOURED AGAMA
WESTERN ROCK AGAMA
SOUTHERN ROCK AGAMA
ETOSHA AGAMA

SPINY AGAMA
NAMIBIAN ROCK AGAMA

TREE AGAMA

CHAMELEONS

NAMAQUA DWARF CHAMELEON

CAPE DWARF CHAMELEON
KNYSNA DWARF CHAMELEON

FLAP-NECK CHAMELEON
NAMAQUA CHAMELEON

SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
SECURE
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE - SP
(distribution in Angola)
SECURE
SECURE - SP (taxonomy of
subspecies)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR** (Great Namaqualand
(RARE)
INTRODUCED ALIEN & SECURE
**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR**
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
SECURE

SKINKS AND LEGLESS LIZARDS

STRIPED LEGLESS SKINK
WESTERN LEGLESS SKINK
SLENDER BLIND LEGLESS SKINK
GARIEP BLIND LEGLESS SKINK
STRIPED BLIND LEGLESS SKINK

SECURE - SP (taxonomy of
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
SECURE - SP (distribution)
SECURE

<i>Typhlosaurus meyeri</i> Boettger, 1894	SPERRGEBIET BLIND LEGLESS SKINK	ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
<i>Sepsina angolensis</i> Bocage, 1866	ANGOLAN BURROWING SKINK	INDETERMINATE (RARE)
<i>Sepsina alberti</i> Hewitt, 1929	NAMIBIAN BURROWING SKINK	ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE - SP (distribution in Angola)
<i>Scelotes capensis</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	NAMIBIAN DWARF BURROWING SKINK	ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
<i>Typhlacontias brevipes</i> FitzSimons, 1939	SHORT-LEGGED BURROWING SKINK	ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE - SP (taxonomy of populations)
<i>Typhlacontias rohani</i> Angel, 1923	KALAHARI LEGLESS BURROWING SKINK	SECURE
<i>Typhlacontias punctatissimus</i> Bocage, 1873	SPECKLED BURROWING SKINK	SECURE - SP (taxonomy of subspecies)
<i>Typhlacontias johnsonii</i> Andersson, 1916	KAOKOVELD LEGLESS BURROWING SKINK	SECURE
<i>Lygosoma sundevalli</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	COMMON WRITHING SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis acutilabris</i> (Peters, 1862)	WEDGE-SNOUTED SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis binotata</i> (Bocage, 1867)	GIANT TREE SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis capensis</i> (Gray, 1831)	CAPE SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis occidentalis</i> (Peters, 1867)	WESTERN THREE-LINED SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis chimbana</i> (Boulenger, 1887)	CHIMBANA SKINK	RARE(?)
<i>Trachylepis variegata</i> (Peters, 1870)	WESTERN VARIEGATED SKINK	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Trachylepis punctulata</i> (Bocage, 1872)	EASTERN VARIEGATED SKINK	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Trachylepis spilogaster</i> (Peters, 1882)	NAMIBIAN TREE SKINK	ENDEMIC (∇90%) & SECURE
<i>Trachylepis hoeschi</i> (Mertens, 1954)	WESTERN ROCK SKINK	ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE - SP (distribution)
<i>Trachylepis wahlbergii</i> (Peters, 1870)	WAHLBERG'S STRIPED SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis sparsa</i> (Mertens, 1954)	NAMIBIAN STRIPED SKINK	ENDEMIC (+-80%) & SECURE
<i>Trachylepis punctatissima</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	CAPE STRIPED SKINK	SECURE
<i>Trachylepis sulcata</i> (Peters, 1867)	KOPPIE SKINK	SECURE - SP (taxonomy of subspecies)
<i>Trachylepis varia</i> (Peters, 1867)	COMMON VARIABLE SKINK	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Trachylepis lacertiformis</i> (Peters, 1854)	BRONZE ROCK SKINK	NOT YET RECORDED (Kaokoveld) (RARE?)
<i>Trachylepis laevis</i> Boulenger, 1907	KAOKOVELD FLAT ROCK SKINK	SECURE
<i>Mabuya stanjeri</i> Gray, 1845	CAPE VERDE SKINK	REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
<i>Panaspis maculicollis</i> Jacobsen & Broadley, 2000	SPOTTED-NECK SNAKE-EYED SKINK	SECURE
<i>Panaspis</i> sp. nov. (W. Haacke, in prep)	NAMIBIAN SNAKE-EYED SKINK	ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

Melanoseps schebeni (Sternfeld, 1910)

FAMILY LACERTIDAE

Nucras intertexta (A. Smith, 1838)

Nucras holubi (Steindachner, 1882)

Nucras tessellata (A. Smith, 1838)

Nucras lalandii (Milne-Edwards, 1829)

Heliobolis lugubris (A. Smith, 1838)

Ichnotropis capensis (A. Smith, 1838)

Ichnotropis grandiceps Broadley, 1967

Ichnotropis squamulosa Peters, 1854

Meroles anchietae (Bocage, 1867)

Meroles sp. nov.

Meroles ctenodactylus (A. Smith, 1838)

Meroles cuneirostris (Strauch, 1867)

Meroles knoxii (Milne-Edwards, 1829)

Meroles micropholidotus (Mertens, 1937/8)

Meroles reticulatus (Bocage, 1867)

Meroles suborbitalis (Peters, 1869)

Pedioplanis breviceps (Sternfeld, 1911)

Pedioplanis benguelensis (Bocage, 1867)

Pedioplanis laticeps (A. Smith, 1844)

Pedioplanis lineoocellata (Duméril & Bibron, 1839)

LIMBLESS SKINK

LACERTIDS

SPOTTED SANDVELD LIZARD

HOLUB=S SANDVELD LIZARD

WESTERN SANDVELD LIZARD

DELALANDE=S SANDVELD LIZARD

BUSHVELD LIZARD

CAPE ROUGH-SCALED LIZARD

CAPRIVI ROUGH-SCALED LIZARD

COMMON ROUGH-SCALED LIZARD

NORTHERN SLIPFACE LIZARD

SOUTHERN SLIPFACE LIZARD

GIANT SAND LIZARD

WEDGE-SNOUTED SAND LIZARD

ROUND-SNOUTED SAND LIZARD

SMALL-SCALED SAND LIZARD

RETICULATED SAND LIZARD

SPOTTED SAND LIZARD

SHORT-HEADED SAND LIZARD

BENGUELA SAND LIZARD

CAPE SAND LIZARD

OCELLATED SAND LIZARD

**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR**

SECURE – SP (taxonomy &
distribution)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy &
distribution)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

**REPORTED, BUT NOT
CONFIRMED TO OCCUR**

SECURE

SECURE-SP (taxonomy)

**ENDEMIC (√75%) - SECURE –
SP** (distribution)

SECURE

SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

SECURE

ENDEMIC (√95%) & SECURE

SECURE-SP (taxonomy
of subspecies)

**ENDEMIC (100%) &
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(RARE?)**

ENDEMIC (√80%) & SECURE-SP
(distribution in Angola)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%?) & SECURE

SECURE

**INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(RARE?)**

SECURE-SP (taxonomy)

Pedioplanis namaquensis (Duméril & Bibron, 1839)
Pedioplanis undata (A. Smith, 1838)

Pedioplanis gaerdesi (Mertens, 1954)

Pedioplanis inornata (Roux, 1907)

Pedioplanis husabensis Berger-Dell'Mour & Mayer, 1989
Pedioplanis rubens (Mertens, 1954)

FAMILY GERRHOSAURIDAE

Cordylosaurus subtessellatus (A. Smith, 1844)
Gerrhosaurus skoogi Andersson, 1916
Gerrhosaurus flavigularis Wiegmann, 1828
Gerrhosaurus nigrolineatus Hallowell, 1857
Gerrhosaurus validus A. Smith, 1849
Gerrhosaurus auritus Boettger, 1887
Gerrhosaurus typicus (A. Smith, 1836)

FAMILY CORDYLIDAE

Cordylus campbelli (FitzSimons, 1938)

Cordylus pustulatus (Peters, 1862)

Cordylus namaquensis (Methuen & Hewitt, 1914)

NAMAQUA SAND LIZARD
WESTERN SAND LIZARD

DAMARA SAND LIZARD

NAMIBIAN SAND LIZARD

HUSAB SAND LIZARD
WATERBERG SAND LIZARD

PLATED LIZARDS

DWARF PLATED LIZARD
DUNE PLATED LIZARD
YELLOW-THROATED PLATED LIZARD
BLACK-LINED PLATED LIZARD
GIANT PLATED LIZARD
KALAHARI PLATED LIZARD
NAMAQUA PLATED LIZARD

GIRDLE-TAILED LIZARDS

HELMERINGHAUSEN GIRDLED LIZARD

AUAS GIRDLED LIZARD

KARASBERG GIRDLED LIZARD

of subspecies)

SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE-SP
(distribution)

ENDEMIC (100%?) & SECURE
- **SP** (distribution in Angola)

ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE - SP
(taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE
SECURE

SECURE –SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR (Orange River) **(RARE)**
& PERIPHERAL

Cordylus polyzonus A. Smith, 1838
Cordylus jordani (Parker, 1936)

Cordylus machadoi Laurent, 1964

Cordylus cordylus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Pseudocordylus microlepidotus (Cuvier, 1829)

Platysaurus capensis A. Smith, 1844

Platysaurus broadleyi Branch & Whiting, 1997

FAMILY VARANIDAE

Varanus albigularis (Daudin, 1802)

Varanus niloticus (Linnaeus, 1766)

SUBORDER AMPHISBAENIA

FAMILY AMPHISBAENIDAE

Dalophia ellenbergeri (Angel, 1920)

Dalophia longicauda (Werner, 1915)

Dalophia pistillum (Boettger, 1895)

KAROO GIRDLED LIZARD
NAMIBIAN GIRDLED LIZARD

KAOKOVELD GIRDLED LIZARD

CAPE GIRDLED LIZARD

CAPE CRAG LIZARD

GARIEP FLAT LIZARD
AUGRABIES FLAT LIZARD

LEGUAANS

VELD LEGUAAN (MONITOR)
WATER LEGUAAN (MONITOR)

WORM LIZARDS

BAROTSE WORM LIZARD

LONG-TAILED WORM LIZARD
BLUNT-TAILED WORM LIZARD

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
SECURE
**ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE-
SP** (taxonomy)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN - SP
(taxonomy)
**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR.**
**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR.**
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
NOT YET RECORDED (eastern
Orange River valley)
(INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN)

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
- SP (taxonomy)

NOT YET RECORDED (Utapi
& Eenhana districts)
(SECURE?)
SECURE (?)
SECURE (?)

Monopeltis anchietae (Bocage, 1873)
Monopeltis infusca Broadley, 1997
Monopeltis leonhardi Werner, 1910
Monopeltis mauricei Parker, 1935
Zygaspis quadrifrons (Peters, 1862)
Zygaspis nigra Broadley & Gans, 1969

ANGOLAN SPADE-SNOURED WORM LIZARD **SECURE**
DUSKY SPADE-SNOURED WORM LIZARD **SECURE**
KALAHARI SPADE-SNOURED WORM LIZARD **SECURE**
SLENDER SPADE-SNOURED WORM LIZARD **SECURE**
KALAHARI ROUND-HEADED WORM LIZARD **SECURE**
BLACK ROUND-HEADED WORM LIZARD **INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)**

ORDER SERPENTES

FAMILY LEPTOTYPHLOPIDAE

Leptotyphlops conjunctus (Jan, 1861)
Leptotyphlops gracilior (Boulenger, 1910)
Leptotyphlops labialis (Sternfeld, 1908)
Leptotyphlops longicaudus (Peters, 1854)
Leptotyphlops occidentalis FitzSimons, 1962
Leptotyphlops scutifrons (Peters, 1854)

FAMILY TYPHLOPIDAE

Rhinotyphlops lalandei (Schlegel, 1839)
Rhinotyphlops schlegelii (Bianconi, 1850)
Rhinotyphlops schinzi Boettger, 1887
Rhinotyphlops boylei (FitzSimons, 1932)

SNAKES

WORM SNAKES

CAPE WORM SNAKE
SLENDER WORM SNAKE
DAMARA WORM SNAKE
LONG-TAILED WORM SNAKE

NAMIBIAN WORM SNAKE
PETERS= WORM SNAKE

BLIND SNAKES

DELALANDE'S BLIND SNAKE
SCHLEGEL'S BLIND SNAKE
BEAKED BLIND SNAKE
KALAHARI BLIND SNAKE

**REPORTED BUT NOT
CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
INDETERMINATE (RARE?) -
SP (taxonomy & distribution)
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) (RARE)
ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE
SECURE**

**INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(RARE?) - SP (taxonomy &
distribution)
SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE
SECURE**

FAMILY BOIDAE

Python anchietae Bocage, 1887

Python natalensis (A. Smith, 1840)

FAMILY ATRACTASPIDIDAE

Aparallactus capensis A. Smith, 1849

Aparallactus lunulatus (Peters, 1854)

Amblyodipsas polylepis (Bocage, 1873)

Amblyodipsas ventrimaculata (Roux, 1907)

Xenocalamus bicolor (Günther, 1868)

Xenocalamus mechowii Peters, 1881

Atractaspis bibronii A. Smith, 1849

Atractaspis congica Peters, 1877

Atractaspis duerdeni Gough, 1907

FAMILY COLUBRIDAE

Lycodonomorphus rufulus (Lichtenstein, 1823)

Lamprophis fiskii Boulenger, 1887

Lamprophis fuliginosus (Boie, 1827)

Lamprophis guttatus (A. Smith, 1843)

-

Lamprophis inornatus Duméril & Bibron, 1854

BOAS AND PYTHONS

NAMIBIAN DWARF PYTHON

SOUTHERN AFRICAN PYTHON

ENDEMIC (∇75%)

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

CENTIPEDE EATERS, PURPLE-GLOSSED SNAKES, QUILL-SNOOTS AND STILLETO SNAKES

CAPE CENTIPEDE EATER

RETICULATED CENTIPEDE EATER

COMMON PURPLE-GLOSSED SNAKE

KALAHARI PURPLE-GLOSSED SNAKE

VARIABLE QUILL-SNOUTED SNAKE

ELONGATED QUILL-SNOUTED SNAKE

SOUTHERN STILLETO SNAKE

EASTERN CONGO STILLETO SNAKE

BEAKED STILLETO SNAKE

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

SP (taxonomy & distribution).

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern

Caprivi) **(RARE)**

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

- **SP** (taxonomy)

TYPICAL SNAKES

BROWN WATER SNAKE

CAPE HOUSE SNAKE

BROWN HOUSE SNAKE

SPOTTED HOUSE SNAKE

OLIVE HOUSE SNAKE

**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR.**

NOT YET RECORDED (Great
Namaqualand) **(RARE)**.

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

SP (taxonomy)

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED

Lycophidion capense (A. Smith, 1831)
Lycophidion multimaculatum Boettger, 1888
Lycophidion hellmichi Laurent, 1964
Lycophidion variegatum Broadley, 1969

Lycophidion namibianum Broadley, 1991
Mehelya capensis (A. Smith, 1847)
Mehelya nyassae (Günther, 1888)

Mehelya vernayi Bogert, 1940
Pseudaspis cana (Linnaeus, 1758)
Limnophis bangweolicus (Mertens, 1936)
Natriciteres olivacea (Peters, 1854)
Hemirhagerrhis viperina (Bocage, 1873)
Hemirhagerrhis nototaenia (Günther, 1864)
Psammophylax rhombeatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Psammophylax tritaeniatus (Günther, 1868)
Psammophylax variabilis Günther, 1893
Psammophis trigrammus Günther, 1865

Psammophis notostictus Peters, 1867
Psammophis trinasalis Werner, 1902
Psammophis namibensis Broadley, 1975
Psammophis jallae Peracca, 1896
Psammophis subtaeniatus Peters, 1882
Psammophis mossambicus Peters, 1882
Psammophis leopardinus Bocage, 1887
Psammophis brevirostris Peters, 1881
Psammophis angolensis (Bocage, 1872)
Psammophis crucifer (Dauden, 1803)

Rhamphiophis oxyrhynchus Peters, 1854
Dipsina multimaculata (A. Smith, 1847)

CAPE WOLF SNAKE
BLOTCHED WOLF SNAKE
KAOKOVELD WOLF SNAKE
VARIEGATED WOLF SNAKE

NAMIBIAN WOLF SNAKE
CAPE FILE SNAKE
BLACK FILE SNAKE

ANGOLAN FILE SNAKE
MOLE SNAKE
BANGWEULU SWAMP SNAKE
OLIVE MARSH SNAKE
VIPERINE ROCK SNAKE
BARK SNAKE
SPOTTED SKAAPSTEKER
STRIPED SKAAPSTEKER
GREY-BELLIED GRASS SNAKE
WESTERN WHIP SNAKE

KAROO WHIP SNAKE
KALAHARI SAND SNAKE
NAMIB SAND SNAKE
JALLA'S SAND SNAKE
WESTERN STRIPED-BELLIED SAND SNAKE
OLIVE WHIP SNAKE
LEOPARD WHIP SNAKE
SHORT-SNOURED WHIP SNAKE
DWARF WHIP SNAKE
CROSS-MARKED SAND SNAKE

RUFIOUS BEAKED SNAKE
DWARF BEAKED SNAKE

TO OCCUR
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) (**RARE**)
ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
RARE?) - SP (taxonomy &
distribution)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
SECURE
PERIPHERAL
PERIPHERAL
ENDEMIC (√90%) & SECURE
SECURE
INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
ENDEMIC (√75%) & SECURE -SP
(distribution).
SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
SECURE
ENDEMIC (√80%) & SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
NOT YET RECORDED (Great
Namaqualand) (**RARE**).
SECURE
ENDEMIC (√75%) SECURE - SP

<i>Meizodon semiornatus</i> (Peters, 1854)	SEMI-ORNATE SNAKE	(distribution) NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern Caprivi) (RARE?)
<i>Dromophis lineatus</i> (Duméril & Bibron, 1854)	LINED OLYMPIC SNAKE	PERIPHERAL
<i>Dasypeltis scabra</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	RHOMBIC EGG EATER	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Xenodon wernerii</i> (Eiselt, 1963)	FALSE VIPER	REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
<i>Coluber zebrina</i> Broadley & Schätti, 2000	ZEBRA RACER	ENDEMIC (100%) & INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
<i>Philothamnus angolensis</i> Bocage, 1882	ANGOLAN GREEN SNAKE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy of isolates)
<i>Philothamnus hoplogaster</i> (Günther, 1863)	GREEN WATER SNAKE	PERIPHERAL
<i>Philothamnus ornatus</i> Bocage, 1872	ORNATE WATER SNAKE	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
<i>Philothamnus semivariiegatus</i> (A. Smith, 1847)	SPOTTED BUSH SNAKE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Philothamnus natalensis</i> (A. Smith, 1840)	NATAL GREEN SNAKE	REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
<i>Philothamnus heterodermis</i> (Hallowell, 1857)	FOREST GREEN SNAKE	REPORTED BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR
<i>Crotaphopeltis barotseensis</i> Broadley, 1968	BAROTSE WATER SNAKE	NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi) (INDETERMINATE?)
<i>Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia</i> (Laurenti, 1768)	WHITE-LIPPED SNAKE	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
<i>Telescopus beetzii</i> (Barbour, 1922)	NAMAQUA TIGER SNAKE	SECURE
<i>Telescopus semiannulatus</i> A. Smith, 1849	SOUTHERN TIGER SNAKE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Telescopus sp.nov.</i>	DAMARA TIGER SNAKE	ENDEMIC (100%) & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
<i>Dispholidus typus</i> (A. Smith 1829)	BOOMSLANG	SECURE
<i>Thelotornis capensis</i> A. Smith, 1849	VINE SNAKE	SECURE
<i>Pythonodipsas carinata</i> Günther, 1868	WESTERN KEELED SNAKE	ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE
<i>Prosymna angolensis</i> Boulenger, 1915	ANGOLA SHOVEL-SNOUT	SECURE
<i>Prosymna bivittata</i> Werner, 1903	TWIN-STRIPED SHOVEL-SNOUT	SECURE
<i>Prosymna frontalis</i> (Peters, 1867)	SOUTHWESTERN SHOVEL-SNOUT	ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE
<i>Prosymna sundevallii</i> (A. Smith, 1849)	SUNDEVALL'S SHOVEL-SNOUT	NOT YET RECORDED (S-E Kalahari Caprivi) (SECURE)

Prosymna visseri FitzSimons, 1959
Prosymna ambigua Bocage, 1873

KAOKOVELD SHOVEL-SNOUT
EAST AFRICAN SHOVEL-SNOUT

**INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR**

FAMILY ELAPIDAE

Elapsoidea semiannulata Bocage, 1882
Elapsoidea boulengeri Boettger, 1895
Elapsoidea sundevallii (A. Smith, 1844)
Aspidelaps lubricus (Laurenti, 1768)
Aspidelaps scutatus (A. Smith, 1848)
Naja anchietae Bocage, 1879
Naja mossambica Peters, 1854
Naja nigricollis Reinhardt, 1843
Naja nigricincta Bogert, 1940
Naja woodi Pringle, 1955
Naja nivea (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dendroaspis polylepis Günther, 1864

COBRAS & MAMBAS

ANGOLA GARTER SNAKE
BOULENGER=S GARTER SNAKE
KALAHARI GARTER SNAKE
CORAL SNAKE
SHIELD-NOSE SNAKE
ANGOLAN COBRA
MOZAMBIQUE SPITTING COBRA
BLACK-NECKED SPITTING COBRA
WESTERN SPITTING COBRA
BLACK SPITTING COBRA
CAPE COBRA
BLACK MAMBA

SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
SECURE- SP (taxonomy)
SECURE
SECURE
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE
ENDEMIC (+- 75%) & SECURE
SECURE
SECURE

FAMILY HYDROPHIIDAE

Pelamis platurus Linnaeus, 1766

SEA SNAKES

PELAGIC SEA SNAKE

RARE - VAGRANT

FAMILY VIPERIDAE

Causus defilippii (Jan, 1862)
Causus rhombeatus (Lichtenstein, 1823)

ADDERS AND VIPERS

SNOUTED NIGHT ADDER
RHOMBIC NIGHT ADDER

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) **(RARE)**
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)

Bitis caudalis (A. Smith, 1839)
Bitis schneideri (Boettger, 1886)

Bitis xeropaga Haacke, 1975

Bitis cornuta (Daudin, 1803)
Bitis peringueyi (Boulenger, 1888)

Bitis arietans (Merrem, 1820)
Bitis atropos (Linnaeus, 1754)

Bitis rhinoceros (Schlegel, 1855)

HORNED ADDER
NAMAQUA DWARF ADDER

DESERT MOUNTAIN ADDER

MANY-HORNED ADDER
NAMIB DUNE ADDER

PUFF ADDER
BERG ADDER

RHINOCEROS VIPER

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN –
SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (∇90%) &
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
SECURE
ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE –
SP (taxonomy)
SECURE
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR.
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR.

CLASS MAMMALIA

ORDER ERINACEOMORPHA

FAMILY ERINACEIDAE

Atelerix frontalis (A. Smith, 1831)

ORDER SORICOMORPHA

FAMILY SORICIDAE

Suncus lixus (Thomas, 1889)

Crocidura mariquensis (A. Smith 1844)
Crocidura fuscomurina (Heuglin, 1865)
Crocidura olivieri (Lesson, 1827)
Crocidura hirta Peters, 1852

MAMMALS

HEDGEHOGS

SOUTHERN AFRICAN HEDGEHOG

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
SP (taxonomy of subspecies)

SHREWS

GREATER DWARF SHREW

SWAMP MUSK SHREW
TINY MUSK SHREW
GIANT MUSK SHREW
LESSER RED MUSK SHREW

NOT YET RECORDED
(Eastern Caprivi) (PERIPHERAL)
PERIPHERAL
SECURE
PERIPHERAL
SECURE

Crocidura cyanea (Duvernoy, 1838)

REDDISH-GREY MUSK SHREW

SECURE

ORDER CHIROPTERA

FAMILY PTEROPODIDAE

Eidolon helvum (Kerr, 1792)

Epomophorus angolensis Gray, 1870

Epomophorus wahlbergi (Sundevall, 1846)

Epomophorus gambianus (Ogilby, 1845)

Epomops dobsoni (Bocage, 1889)

Rousettus aegyptiacus (E.Geoffroy, 1810)

FAMILY EMBALLONURIDAE

Taphozous mauritanus E.Geoffroy, 1818

Taphozous perforatus E.Geoffroy, 1818

FAMILY NYCTERIDAE

Nycteris hispida (Schreiber, 1774)

Nycteris thebaica E.Geoffroy, 1818

FAMILY RHINOLOPHIDAE

Rhinolophus hildebrandtii Peters, 1878

BATS

OLD WORLD FRUIT BATS

STRAW-COLORED FRUIT BAT

ANGOLAN EPAULETTED FRUIT BAT

WAHLBERG'S EPAULETTED FRUIT BAT

GAMBIAN EPAULETTED FRUIT BAT

DOBSON'S FRUIT BAT

EGYPTIAN FRUIT BAT

SECURE (MIGRANT)

PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT

INDETERMINATE (RARE?)

PERIPHERAL

NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi)

(PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern

Caprivi) (PERIPHERAL/

VAGRANT)

SHEATH-TAILED BATS

TOMB BAT

EGYPTIAN TOMB BAT

SECURE

NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi)

(PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

SLIT-FACED BATS

HAIRY SLIT-FACED BAT

COMMON SLIT-FACED BAT

INDETERMINATE (RARE) -SP

(distribution) & PERIPHERAL.

SECURE

HORSESHOE BATS

HILDEBRANDT'S HORSESHOE BAT

NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern

Rhinolophus fumigatus Rüppell, 1842
Rhinolophus clivosus Cretzschmar, 1826
Rhinolophus darlingi K.Andersen, 1905
Rhinolophus landeri Martin, 1838

Rhinolophus capensis Lichtenstein, 1823
Rhinolophus denti Thomas, 1904

RÜPPELL'S HORSESHOE BAT
GEOFFROY'S HORSESHOE BAT
DARLING'S HORSESHOE BAT
LANDER'S HORSESHOE BAT

CAPE HORSESHOE BAT
DENT'S HORSESHOE BAT

Caprivi) **(PERIPHERAL)**
SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) **(PERIPHERAL)**
SECURE SP - (distribution)
SECURE

FAMILY HIPPOSIDERIDAE

Hipposideros commersoni (E.Geoffroy, 1813)
Hipposideros caffer (Sundevall, 1846)

LEAF-NOSED BATS

COMMERSON' S LEAF-NOSED BAT
SUNDEVALL' S LEAF-NOSED BAT

SECURE
SECURE

FAMILY MOLOSSIDAE

Otomops martiensseni (Thomas, 1913)

Mormopterus petrophilus (Roberts, 1917)
Mops midas (Sundevall, 1843)
Mops condylurus (A.Smith, 1833)

FREE-TAILED BATS

LARGE-EARED FREE-TAILED BAT

FLAT-HEADED FREE-TAILED BAT
MIDAS FREE-TAILED BAT
ANGOLAN FREE-TAILED BAT

NIGERIAN FREE-TAILED BAT
SPOTTED FREE-TAILED BAT

CRESTED FREE-TAILED BAT
LITTLE FREE-TAILED BAT

ANSORGE'S FREE-TAILED BAT

MADAGASCAN FREE-TAILED BAT

NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi)
(PERIPHERAL)
SECURE
SECURE
NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi &
Kavango) **(SECURE?)**
SECURE
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) **(PERIPHERAL)**
SECURE
SECURE – SP (taxonomy &
distribution)
NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi)
(PERIPHERAL)
NOT YET RECORDED (Eastern
Caprivi) **(PERIPHERAL)**

Chaerephon nigeriae (Thomas, 1913)
Chaerephon bivittata (Heuglin, 1819)

Chaerephon chapini (J.A.Allen, 1917)
Chaerephon pumila (Cretzschmar, 1830-1831)

Chaerephon ansorgei (Thomas, 1931)

Tadarida fulminans (Thomas, 1903)

Tadarida aegyptiaca (E.Geoffroy, 1818)

EGYPTIAN FREE-TAILED BAT

SECURE

FAMILY VESPERTILIONIDAE

Cistugo seabrai Thomas, 1912

Pipistrellus rusticus (Tomes, 1861)

Pipistrellus rueppelli (Fischer, 1829)

Hypsugo anchietai (Seabra, 1900)

Chalinolobis variegata (Tomes, 1861)

Laephotis namibensis Setzer, 1971

Laephotis angolensis Monard, 1935

Neoromicia nanus (Peters, 1852)

Neoromicia rendalli (Thomas, 1889)

Neoromicia capensis (A. Smith, 1829)

Neoromicia zuluensis Roberts, 1924

Eptesicus hottentotus (A. Smith, 1833)

Scotophilus dingani (A. Smith, 1833)

Scotophilus viridis (Peters, 1852)

Scotophilus leucogaster (Cretzschmar, 1826)

Nycticeinops schlieffenii (Peters, 1859)

Miniopterus inflatus Thomas, 1903

Miniopterus schreibersi (Kuhl, 1819)

Kerivoula argentata Thomas, 1861

Kerivoula lanosa (A. Smith, 1847)

VESPER BATS

NAMIBIAN WING-GLAND BAT

RUSTY PIPISTRELLE

RIVERINE PIPISTRELLE

ANCHIETA' S PIPISTRELLE

BUTTERFLY BAT

NAMIB LONG-EARED BAT

ANGOLA LONG-EARED BAT

BANANA BAT

RENDALL'S SEROTINE BAT

CAPE SEROTINE BAT

ALOE SEROTINE BAT

LONG-TAILED SEROTINE BAT

AFRICAN YELLOW BAT

GREENISH YELLOW BAT

WHITE-BELLIED YELLOW BAT

SCHLIEFFEN' S BAT

GREATER LONG-FINGERED BAT

SCHREIBERS' LONG-FINGERED BAT

DAMARA WOOLLY BAT

LESSER WOOLLY BAT

**ENDEMIC (∇80%) &
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)**

SECURE

PERIPHERAL

**NOT YET RECORDED (Kaokoveld)
(PERIPHERAL)**

SECURE

**ENDEMIC (100%) - SP (taxonomy &
distribution) INSUFFICIENTLY
KNOWN**

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE

**NOT YET RECORDED (Caprivi)
(PERIPHERAL)**

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE (?)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (distribution)

SECURE

INDETERMINATE (RARE?)

**INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
(PERIPHERAL)**

FAMILY MEGADERMATIDAE

FALSE VAMPIRE BATS

Lavia frons (E. Geoffroy, 1810)

ORDER PRIMATES

FAMILY GALAGIDAE

Galago moholi A. Smith 1836

Otolemur crassicaudatus (E. Geoffroy, 1812)

FAMILY CERCOPITHECIDAE

Papio ursinus (Kerr, 1792)

Chlorocebus pygerythrus (F. Cuvier, 1821)

ORDER LAGOMORPHA

FAMILY LEPORIDAE

Lepus capensis Linnaeus, 1775

Lepus saxatilis F. Cuvier, 1823

Lepus victoriae Thomas, 1893

Pronolagus rupestris (A. Smith, 1834)

Pronolagus randensis Jameson, 1907

Oryctolagus cuniculus (Linnaeus, 1758)

YELLOW-WINGED BAT

PRIMATES

BUSHBABIES & GALAGOS

SOUTHERN AFRICAN BUSHBABY

THICK-TAILED BUSHBABY

MONKEYS AND BABOONS

CHACMA BABOON

VERVET MONKEY

EXTINCT (?)

**INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR (Caprivi & Kunene River)
(PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)**

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

RABBITS, HARES, CONIES etc.

RABBITS & HARES

CAPE HARE

SCRUB HARE

-

SMITH'S RED ROCK RABBIT

JAMESON'S RED ROCK RABBIT

DOMESTIC RABBIT

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

INTRODUCED ALIEN (INVASIVE)

ORDER RODENTIA

FAMILY SCIURIDAE

Xerus inaurus (Zimmermann, 1780)

Xerus princeps (Thomas, 1929)

Paraxerus cepapi (A. Smith, 1836)

Funisciurus congicus (Kuhl, 1820)

FAMILY MURIDAE

Saccostomus campestris Peters, 1846

Petromyscus monticularis (Thomas, & Hinton, 1925)

Petromyscus collinus (Thomas & Hinton, 1925)

Petromyscus shortridgei Thomas, 1929

Petromyscus bruchus Thomas & Hinton, 1925

Petromyscus barbouri Shortridge & Carter, 1938

Tatera leucogaster (Peters, 1852)

Tatera brantsii (A. Smith, 1836)

Desmodillus auricularis (A. Smith, 1834)

Gerbillurus paeba (A. Smith, 1836)

Gerbillurus tytonis (Bauer & Niethammer, 1959)

Gerbillurus vallinus (Thomas, 1918)

Gerbillurus setzeri (Schlitter, 1973)

Dendromus melanotis A. Smith, 1834

Dendromus mesomelas (Brants, 1827)

Dendromus mysticalis Heuglin, 1863

RODENTS

SQUIRRELS

CAPE GROUND SQUIRREL

MOUNTAIN GROUND SQUIRREL

BUSH SQUIRREL

STRIPED TREE SQUIRREL

SECURE- SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (∇90%) &

SECURE-SP (taxonomy)

SECURE

SECURE

RATS, MICE, GERBILS etc.

POUCHED MOUSE

NAMAQUALAND ROCK MOUSE

NAMIBIAN ROCK MOUSE

KAOKOVELD ROCK MOUSE

BRUKKAROS ROCK MOUSE

NAMAQUA ROCK MOUSE

BUSHVELD GERBIL

HIGHVELD GERBIL

SHORT-TAILED GERBIL

PYGMY GERBIL

NAMIB DUNE GERBIL

NAMAQUA BRUSH-TAILED GERBIL

NAMIB BRUSH-TAILED GERBIL

GREY CLIMBING MOUSE

BRANTS' CLIMBING MOUSE

CHESTNUT CLIMBING MOUSE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (∇90%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇75%) & SECURE

SECURE - SP (distribution)

ENDEMIC - SP (taxonomy &
distribution)

NOT YET RECORDED (Hunsberg)
(SECURE)

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE

SECURE -SP (taxonomy)

ENDEMIC (100%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE

ENDEMIC (∇95%) & SECURE

PERIPHERAL

PERIPHERAL

NOT YET RECORDED (eastern
Caprivi) **(PERIPHERAL)**

<i>Steatomys pratensis</i> Peters, 1846	FAT MOUSE	SECURE
<i>Steatomys parvus</i> Rhoads, 1896	TINY FAT MOUSE	PERIPHERAL - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Steatomys krebsii</i> Peters, 1852	KREBS' FAT MOUSE	PERIPHERAL
<i>Malacothrix typica</i> (A.Smith, 1834)	LARGE-EARED MOUSE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Acomys spinosissimus</i> (Peters, 1852)	SPINY MOUSE	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
<i>Mus musculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	HOUSE MOUSE	INTRODUCED ALIEN (INVASIVE)
<i>Mus setzeri</i> Petter, 1978	WHITE-RUMPED PYGMY MOUSE	SECURE
<i>Mus indutus</i> (Thomas, 1910)	KALAHARI PYGMY MOUSE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
<i>Mus minutoides</i> A.Smith, 1834	PYGMY MOUSE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Mus musculooides</i> Temminck, 1853	-	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Pelomys fallax</i> (Peters, 1852)	GROOVE-TOOTHED MOUSE	PERIPHERAL
<i>Lemniscomys rosalia</i> (Thomas, 1904)	SINGLE-STRIPED MOUSE	SECURE
<i>Rhabdomys pumilio</i> (Sparrman, 1784)	STRIPED MOUSE	SECURE - SP- (taxonomy)
<i>Otomys unisulcatus</i> F.Cuvier, 1829	BUSH KAROO RAT	SECURE – SP- (distribution)
<i>Otomys maximus</i> Roberts, 1924	GIANT VLEI RAT	PERIPHERAL
<i>Parotomys brantsii</i> (A.Smith, 1834)	SOCIAL WHISTLING RAT	SECURE
<i>Parotomys littledalei</i> Thomas, 1918	SOLITARY WHISTLING RAT	SECURE-SP (taxonomy of subspecies)
<i>Dasymys nudipes</i> (Peters, 1870)	BARE-FOOTED WATER RAT	PERIPHERAL
<i>Thallomys paedulcus</i> (Sundevall, 1847)	TREE RAT	SECURE (?) - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Thallomys nigricauda</i> (Thomas, 1882)	BLACK-TAILED TREE RAT	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Thallomys shortridgei</i> Thomas & Hinton, 1923	ORANGE RIVER TREE RAT	NOT YET RECORDED (Orange River) (RARE?) –SP (taxonomy)
<i>Aethomys namaquensis</i> (A.Smith, 1834)	NAMAQUA ROCK RAT	SECURE
<i>Aethomys ineptus</i> (Thomas & Wroughton, 1908)	RED VELD RAT	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Zelotomys woosnami</i> (Schwann, 1906)	WOOSNAM'S DESERT RAT	RARE
<i>Mastomys natalensis</i> (A.Smith, 1834)	NATAL MULTIMAMMATE MOUSE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Mastomys shortridgei</i> (St.Leger, 1933)	VLEI MULTIMAMMATE MOUSE	RARE & PERIPHERAL - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Mastomys coucha</i> (A.Smith, 1836)	MULTIMAMMATE MOUSE	SECURE - SP (taxonomy & distribution)
<i>Rattus rattus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	HOUSE RAT	INTRODUCED ALIEN (INVASIVE)
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berkenhout, 1769)	BROWN RAT	INTRODUCED ALIEN (INVASIVE)

FAMILY MYOXIDAE (GLIRIDAE)

- Graphiurus platyops* Thomas, 1897
Graphiurus murinus (Desmarest, 1822)
Graphiurus rupicola (Thomas & Hinton, 1925)

Graphiurus ocellaris (A. Smith, 1829)

FAMILY PEDETIDAE

- Pedetes capensis* (Forster, 1778)

FAMILY HYSTRICIDAE

- Hystrix africaeaustralis* Peters, 1852

FAMILY PETROMURIDAE

- Petromus typicus* A. Smith, 1831

FAMILY THRYONOMIDAE

- Thryonomys swinderianus* (Temminck, 1827)

DORMICE

- FLAT-HEADED DORMOUSE
WOODLAND DORMOUSE
NAMIBIAN ROCK DORMOUSE

SPECTACLED DORMOUSE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
ENDEMIC (∇80%?) & SECURE
- **SP** (taxonomy & distribution)
REPORTED BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR

SPRINGHARE

- SPRINGHARE

SECURE

PORCUPINES

- SOUTHERN AFRICAN PORCUPINE

SECURE

PETROMUS (DASSIE RAT)

- PETROMUS

ENDEMIC (∇80%) & SECURE - SP
(taxonomy)

CANE RATS

- GREATER CANE RAT

PERIPHERAL

FAMILY BATHYERGIDAE

Bathyergus janetta Thomas & Schwann, 1904
Cryptomys damarensis (Ogilby, 1838)
Cryptomys bocagei de Winton, 1897
Cryptomys hottentotus (Lesson, 1826)

ORDER CARNIVORA FAMILY FELIDAE

Felis lybica (Foster, 1780)
Felis silvestris Schreber, 1775
Felis nigripes Burchell, 1824

Leptailurus serval Schreber, 1776
Caracal caracal (Schreber, 1776)
Panthera pardus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Panthera leo (Linnaeus, 1758)
&

Acinonyx jubatus (Schreber, 1775)

FAMILY VIVERRIDAE

Civettictis civetta Schreber, 1776

MOLERATS

NAMAQUA DUNE MOLE RAT
DAMARA MOLE RAT
ANGOLAN MOLE RAT
COMMON MOLE RAT

SECURE SP - (taxonomy)
SECURE
SECURE –SP (distribution)
INDETERMINATE

CARNIVORES CATS

AFRICAN WILD CAT
DOMESTIC CAT
SMALL - SPOTTED CAT

SERVAL
CARACAL
LEOPARD

LION

CHEETAH

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
INTRODUCED INVASIVE ALIEN
INDETERMINATE (RARE?) &
PERIPHERAL
INDETERMINATE & PERIPHERAL
SECURE
SECURE(?) & PERIPHERAL

INDETERMINATE (VULNERABLE?)

PERIPHERAL
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL

CIVETS & GENETS

CIVET

INDETERMINATE (RARE?) &

Genetta maculata (Gray, 1830)
Genetta tigrina (Schreber, 1776)

SMALL-SPOTTED GENET
LARGE-SPOTTED GENET

PERIPHERAL
SECURE – SP (taxonomy)
INDETERMINATE & PERIPHERAL
–SP (taxonomy)

FAMILY HERPESTIDAE

Herpestes ichneumon (Linnaeus, 1758)
Galarella sanguineus (Rüppell, 1836)
Galarella pulverulenta (Wagner, 1839)
Galarella swalius (Thomas, 1926)
Galarella nigrita (Thomas, 1928)
Atilax paludinosus G.Cuvier, 1829
Helogale parvula Sundevall, 1846
Mungos mungo Gmelin, 1788
Cynictis penicillata G.Cuvier, 1829
Paracynictis selousi (de Winton, 1896)
Ichneumia albicauda G.Cuvier, 1829
Suricata suricatta (Erxleben, 1777)

MONGOOSES

LARGE GREY MONGOOSE
SLENDER MONGOOSE
SMALL GREY MONGOOSE
BRUKKAROS MONGOOSE
BLACK MONGOOSE
WATER MONGOOSE
DWARF MONGOOSE
BANDED MONGOOSE
YELLOW MONGOOSE
SELOUS' MONGOOSE
WHITE-TAILED MONGOOSE
SURICATE

PERIPHERAL
SECURE
INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
ENDEMIC (100%) & RARE - SP
ENDEMIC(+90%) & RARE (?)
INDETERMINATE & PERIPHERAL
SECURE
SECURE
SECURE
INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (RARE?)
SECURE

FAMILY HYAENIDAE

Parahyaena brunnea Thunberg, 1820
Crocuta crocuta (Erxleben, 1777)
Proteles cristatus Sparrman, 1783

HYAENAS

BROWN HYAENA
SPOTTED HYAENA
AARDWOLF

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL
SECURE(?) & PERIPHERAL
INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
(VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL

FAMILY CANIDAE

JACKALS, FOXES etc.

Vulpes chama (A.Smith, 1833)
Otocyon megalotis (Desmerest, 1822)

Canis adustus Sundevall, 1846
Canis mesomelas Schreber, 1778
Lycaon pictus (Temminck, 1820)

CAPE FOX
BAT-EARED FOX

SIDE-STRIPED JACKAL
BLACK-BACKED JACKAL
WILD DOG

VULNERABLE(?)
VULNERABLE(?) & PERIPHERAL
- **SP** (taxonomy)
SECURE (?)
SECURE
ENDANGERED & PERIPHERAL

FAMILY OTARIIDAE

Arctocephalus pusillus (Schreber, 1776)
Arctocephalus tropicalis (Gray, 1872)

FUR SEALS, ELEPHANT SEALS

CAPE FUR SEAL
SUB-ANTARCTIC FUR SEAL

SECURE
RARE (MIGRANT / VAGRANT)

FAMILY PHOCIDAE

Mirounga leonina (Linnaeus, 1758)

TRUE SEALS & ELEPHANT SEALS

SOUTHERN ELEPHANT SEAL

RARE (MIGRANT / VAGRANT)

FAMILY MUSTELIDAE

Lutra maculicollis Lichtenstein, 1835

Aonyx capensis (Schinz, 1821)
Ictonyx striatus (Perry, 1810)
Poecilogale albinucha (Gray, 1864)
Mellivora capensis (Schreber, 1776)

OTTERS, WEASELS etc.

SPOTTED-NECKED OTTER
AFRICAN CLAWLESS OTTER
STRIPED POLECAT
AFRICAN STRIPED WEASEL
HONEY BADGER

INDETERMINATE (ENDANGERED?) & PERIPHERAL
VULNERABLE(?) & PERIPHERAL
SECURE - SP (taxonomy).
INDETERMINATE (RARE?)
SECURE

ORDER PHOLIDOTA
FAMILY MANIDAE

Manis temminckii (Smuts, 1832)

ORDER CETACEA
FAMILY BALAENIDAE

Eubalaena australis (Desmoulins, 1822)

FAMILY NEOBALAENIDAE

Caperea marginata (Gray, 1846)

FAMILY BALAENOPTERIDAE

Megaptera novaeangliae (Borowski, 1781)

Balaenoptera physalis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Balaenoptera musculus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Balaenoptera acutorostrata Lacépède, 1804

PANGOLINS

SAVANNA PANGOLIN

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

WHALES, DOLPHINS & PORPOISES
RIGHT WHALES

SOUTHERN RIGHT WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT
PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE

PYGMY RIGHT WHALE

PYGMY RIGHT WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT, PERIPHERAL
& INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

RORQUALS

HUMPBACK WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT
PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE

FIN WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT
PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE

BLUE WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT
PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE

MINKE WHALE

SEASONAL MIGRANT, PERIPHERAL
& INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN – SP

Baleanoptera borialis Lesson, 1828

Baleanoptera edeni Anderson, 1879

FAMILY PHYSETERIDAE

Physeter catodon Linnaeus, 1758

FAMILY KOGIIDAE

Kogia breviceps (de Blainville, 1838)

Kogia sima (Owen, 1866)

FAMILY ZIPHIIDAE

Ziphius cavirostris G.Cuvier, 1823

Berardius arnuxii Duvernoy, 1851

Hyperoodon planifrons Flower, 1882

Mesoplodon hectori (Gray, 1871)

Mesoplodon grayi von Haast, 1876

Mesoplodon densirostris (de Blainville, 1817)

Mesoplodon mirus True, 1913

Mesoplodon layardi (Gray, 1865)

Mesoplodon europaeus (Gervais, 1855)

SEI WHALE

BRYDE'S WHALE

GREAT SPERM WHALE

GREAT SPERM WHALE

SMALL SPERM WHALES

PYGMY SPERM WHALE

DWARF SPERM WHALE

BEAKED WHALES

GOOSEBEAK WHALE

ARNUX'S BEAKED WHALE

SOUTHERN BOTTLENOSE WHALE

HECTOR'S BEAKED WHALE

GRAY'S BEAKED WHALE

BLAINVILLE'S BEAKED WHALE

TRUE'S BEAKED WHALE

STRAP-TOOTHED WHALE

ANTILLEAN BEAKED WHALE

(taxonomy)

SEASONAL MIGRANT, PERIPHERAL & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

SEASONAL MIGRANT (?), PERIPHERAL & (INDETERMINATE –SP (taxonomy))

PERIPHERAL

PERIPHERAL

REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

PERIPHERAL

NOT YET RECORDED (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

PERIPHERAL & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

NOT YET RECORDED (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

PERIPHERAL

PERIPHERAL & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

NOT YET RECORDED (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)

PERIPHERAL

PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE - SP (taxonomy)

FAMILY DELPHINIDAE

Cephalorhynchus heavisidii (Gray, 1828)
Steno bredanensis (G. Cuvier in Lesson, 1828)
Sousa teuszi (Kükenthal, 1892)

Tursiops truncatus (Montagu, 1821)
Tursiops aduncus (Ehrenberg, 1832)

Stenella longirostris (Gray, 1828)

Stenella coeruleoalba (Meyen, 1833)

Stenella clymene (Gray, 1850)

Stenella frontalis (G.Cuvier, 1829)

Stenella attenuata (Gray, 1846)

Delphinus delphis Linnaeus, 1758

Delphinus capensis Gray, 1828

Lagenodelphis hosei Fraser, 1956

Lagenorhynchus obscurus (Gray, 1828)

Lissodelphis peronii (Lacépède, 1804)

Grampus griseus (G. Cuvier, 1812)

Peponocephala electra (Gray, 1846)

Feresea attenuata Gray, 1875

DOLPHINS & PORPOISES

BENGUELA DOLPHIN (HEAVISIDE=S)
 ROUGH-TOOTHED DOLPHIN
 ATLANTIC HUMPBACK DOLPHIN

ATLANTIC BOTTLENOSE DOLPHIN
 INDIAN OCEAN BOTTLENOSED DOLPHIN

SPINNER DOLPHIN

STRIPED DOLPHIN

SHORT-SNOURED SPINNER DOLPHIN

ATLANTIC SPOTTED DOLPHIN

BRIDLED DOLPHIN

SHORTBEAKED COMMON DOLPHIN

LONGBEAKED COMMON DOLPHIN

SHORTSNOUT DOLPHIN

DUSKY DOLPHIN
 SOUTHERN RIGHTWHALE DOLPHIN
 GRAMPUS

MELONHEAD WHALE

PYGMY KILLER WHALE

**SECURE (?) PERIPHERAL
 PERIPHERAL & INDETERMINATE
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)
 PERIPHERAL-SP (taxonomy of stocks)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL/VAGRANT) – SP
 (taxonomy of stocks)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT &
 INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)
 PERIPHERAL-SP (taxonomy of
 stocks)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL/ VAGRANT)
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL / VAGRANT)
 PERIPHERAL
 PERIPHERAL
 PERIPHERAL & INSUFFICIENTLY
 KNOWN
 NOT YET RECORDED
 (PERIPHERAL/VAGRANT)
 PERIPHERAL**

Pseudorca crassidens (Owen, 1846)
Orcinus orca (Linnaeus, 1758)
Globicephala melas (Traill, 1809)
Globicephala macrorhynchus Gray, 1846

FALSE KILLER WHALE
ORCA (KILLER WHALE)
LONG-FIN PILOT WHALE
SHORT-FIN PILOT WHALE

PERIPHERAL
PERIPHERAL
PERIPHERAL
PERIPHERAL

ORDER ARTIODACTYLA

FAMILY HIPPOPOTAMIDAE

Hippopotamus amphibius Linnaeus, 1758

EVEN-TOED UNGULATES

HIPPOPOTAMUSES

HIPPOPOTAMUS

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

FAMILY SUIDAE

Potamochoerus larvatus (F.Cuvier, 1822)
Phacochoerus africanus (Gmelin, 1788)
Phacochoerus aethiopicus (Pallas, 1766)

PIGS

BUSH PIG
SOUTHERN WARTHOG
CAPE WARTHOG

RARE & PERIPHERAL
SECURE
EXTINCT

FAMILY GIRAFFIDAE

Giraffa camelopardalis (Linnaeus, 1758)

OKAPI, GIRAFFE

GIRAFFE

VULNERABLE(?) & PERIPHERAL

FAMILY BOVIDAE

Syncerus caffer (Sparman, 1779)

Antidorcas marsupialis (Zimmermann, 1780)

ANTELOPE, CATTLE, GOATS etc.

BUFFALO

SPRINGBOK

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN &
PERIPHERAL
SECURE

<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thunberg, 1811)	STEENBOK	SECURE
<i>Raphicerus sharpei</i> Thomas, 1897	SHARPE'S GRYSBOK	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
<i>Madoqua damarensis</i> (Günther, 1880)	DAMARA DIK-DIK	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN
<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimmermann, 1783)	ORIBI	INDETERMINATE (VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL
<i>Tragelaphus strepsiceros</i> (Pallas, 1766)	GREATER KUDU	SECURE
<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i> Sclater, 1864	SITATUNGA	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pallas, 1766)	BUSHBUCK	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Tragelaphus oryx</i> (Pallas, 1766)	ELAND	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
<i>Redunca arundinum</i> (Boddaert, 1785)	REEDBUCK	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL
<i>Pelea capreolus</i> (Forster, 1790)	GREY RHEBOK	INDETERMINATE (RARE?) & PERIPHERAL
<i>Kobus ellipsiprymnus</i> (Ogilby, 1833)	WATERBUCK	ENDANGERED & PERIPHERAL
<i>Kobus leche</i> (Gray, 1850)	RED LECHWE	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Kobus vardonii</i> (Livingstone, 1857)	PUKU	ENDANGERED & PERIPHERAL
<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Desmerest, 1804)	ROAN	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris, 1838)	SABLE	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Oryx gazella</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	GEMSBOK	SECURE
<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas, 1766)	RED HARTEBEEST	SECURE (?)
<i>Sigmocerus lichtensteinii</i> (Peters, 1849)	LICHTENSTEIN'S HARTEBEEST	REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO OCCUR (Eastern Caprivi) (VAGRANT)
<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burchell, 1823)	BLUE WILDEBEEST	INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN (VULNERABLE?) & PERIPHERAL
<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (Burchell, 1823)	TSESSEBE	VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL
<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Lichtenstein, 1812)	COMMON IMPALA	INDETERMINATE (VULNERABLE?) & (PERIPHERAL)
<i>Aepyceros petersi</i> Bocage, 1879	BLACK-FACED IMPALA	ENDEMIC (✓80%) & INDETERMINATE (VULNERABLE?)
<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	COMMON DUIKER	SECURE
<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimmermann, 1783)	KLIPSPRINGER	SECURE

ORDER PERISSODACTYLA
FAMILY EQUIDAE

Equus zebra Linnaeus 1758

Equus burchelli (Gray, 1824)

Equus caballus Linnaeus, 1758

Equus asinus Linnaeus, 1758

Equus quagga Boddaert, 1785

FAMILY RHINOCEROTIDAE

Ceratotherium simum (Burchell, 1817)

Diceros bicornis (Linnaeus, 1758)

ORDER PROBOSCIDEA
FAMILY ELEPHANTIDAE

Loxodonta africana (Blumenbach, 1797)

ORDER HYRACOIDEA
FAMILY PROCAVIIDAE

Procavia capensis (Pallas, 1766)

ODD-TOED UNGULATES
ZEBRAS, HORSES etc.

MOUNTAIN ZEBRA

PLAINS ZEBRA

HORSE

DONKEY

QUAGGA

RHINOCEROSES

WHITE RHINOCEROS

BLACK RHINOCEROS

ELEPHANTS

AFRICAN ELEPHANT

DASSIES & HYRAXES

ROCK DASSIE

ENDEMIC (∇95%) & INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN

INSUFFICIENTLY KNOWN & PERIPHERAL
INTRODUCED ALIEN
INTRODUCED ALIEN
EXTINCT

EXTINCT & REINTRODUCED
(non topo-typical stock)
VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

VULNERABLE & PERIPHERAL

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)

Procavia welwitschii (Gray, 1868)
Dendrohyrax arboreus (A. Smith, 1827)

KAOKOVELD DASSIE
TREE DASSIE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy)
**REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED
TO OCCUR** (Eastern Caprivi)
(PERIPHERAL)

ORDER TUBULIDENTATA

FAMILY ORYCTEROPIDAE

Orycteropus afer (Pallas, 1766)

AARDVARK

AARDVARK

SECURE (?)

ORDER AFROSORICIDA

FAMILY CHRYSOCHLORIDAE

Eremitalpa granti (Broom, 1907)

GOLDEN MOLES

NAMIB GOLDEN MOLE

SECURE - SP (taxonomy of subspecies)

ORDER MACROSCELIDEA

FAMILY MACROSCELIDIDAE

Macroscelides proboscideus (Shaw, 1800)
Elephantulus brachrhynchus (A. Smith, 1836)
Elephantulus rupestris (A. Smith, 1831)
Elephantulus intufi (A. Smith, 1836)

Elephantulus edwardi (A. Smith, 1839)

Petrodromus tetradactylus Peters, 1846

SENGIS (ELEPHANT SHREWS)

ROUND-EARED SENGI
SHORT-SNOURED SENGI
ROCK ELEPHANT SHREW
BUSHVELD SENGI

CAPE ROCK SENGI

FOUR-TOED SENGI

SECURE-SP (taxonomy)
SECURE
SECURE - SP (taxonomy of subspecies)
ENDEMIC (+-80%) & SECURE - SP
(taxonomy of subspecies)
NOT YET RECORDED (Orange River)
(SECURE)
REPORTED, BUT NOT CONFIRMED TO

**OCCUR (Caprivi) (VAGRANT? /
PERIPHERAL)**

